

## Derivatives List

Please use this list in order to look up and study derivatives for quizzes. The words appear in alphabetical order by part of speech. The list begins with nouns, followed by adjectives, then followed by verbs. The list concludes with numerals, adverbs, and prepositions. Happy Studying! And Grr... \/  
**Latin Nouns and their Derivatives:**

**aedēs (temple / house):** ediface, edify, edification

**aestās (summer):** estivate, estival

**ager (field):** agrarian, agriculture, agricultural, agriculturalist, peregrinate, pilgrim, pilgrimage

**agricola (farmer):** ager (field) + colō (till / dwell) - q.v. ager

**amīcus (friend):** q.v. amō

**animal (animal):** q.v. animus

**animus (mind / soul / spirit):** animadversion, animadvert, animal, animalism, animalistic, animate, anime, animism, animosity, animus, equanimity, inanimate, magnanimity, magnanimous, pusillanimous, reanimate, unanimity, unanimous

**annus (year):** annal, annalist, annalistic, anniversary, annual, annually, annuity, biannual, bicentennial, biennial, biennium, centennial, millennial, millennium, perennial, postmillennial, premillennial, quadrennial, quincennial, quinquennium, semiannual, sesquicentennial, superannuated, triannular, tricentennial, triennial

**aqua (water):** aquarium, aquatic, aqueduct, aqueous, subaqueous, ewer, sewer, aquamarine

**arbor (tree):** arboreal, aboretum, arboriculture

**arcus (bow / arch):** arc, arcade, arch, archer, archery, archway, overarch(ing)

**arēna (sand):** arena, arenicolous

**argentum (silver):** Ag., Argentina, argentine

**arma (arms / weapons):** alarm, alarum, arm (verb), armada, armadillo, armor, disarm, armistice, armament, rearm, unarm(ed), forearm, firearm, gendarme

**ars (art / skill):** art, artful, artifice, artificer, artificial, artillery, artisan, artist, artistic, artistry, inert, inertia, inertial

**auris (ear):** auricle, auricular

**aurum (gold):** aureole, oriole

**autumnus (autumn / fall):** autumn, autumnal

**auxilium (help):** q.v. **augeō**

**avis (bird):** auspice, auspicious, aviary, aviation, aviator, inauspicious

**bellum (war):** belligerent, duel, duelist, rebel, rebellion, revel, revelry, reveler, bellicose

**beneficium (kindness): bene (well) + faciō (do)**

**bōs (cow):** bovine, beef, bugle

**caelum (sky / heaven):** ceiling, celestial, cerulean, Celeste

**campus (field):** camp, campaign, camper, champaign, champion, encamp, encampment, decamp, scamp, scamper, Campania, campground

**canis (dog):** canary, canine, kennel

**capillus (hair):** capillary, dishevel(ed)

**captīvus (prisoner):** q.v. **capiō**

**caput (head):** achieve, achievement, biceps, triceps, quadriceps, cabbage, cad, cadet, capital, capitalism, capitalist, capitalize, capitol, capitulate, captain, cattle, chapter, chattel, chef, chief, chieftain, decapitate, decapitation, kerchief, handkerchief, mischief, mischievous, precipice, precipitate, precipitation, precipitous, recapitulate

**carmen (song / poem):** q.v. **canō**

**casa (house):** casino

**castra (camp):** castle, chateau, castellan, Castile, Chester, -chester (as in Manchester, Winchester, etc.

**causa (cause / reason):** accusation, accusative, accuse, accuser, because, cause, excuse, inexcusable, kickshaw

**celeritās (speed):** q.v. **celer**

**cēna (dinner):** cenacle

**cēra (wax):** cerament

**cibus (food):** precibal, postcibal

**cīvis (citizen):** citadel, citizen, citizenship, city, civic, civil, civilian, civilization, civilize(d), incivility, uncivil

**clāmor (shout):** q.v. **clāmō**

**collum (neck):** collar, accolade

**copia (supply): cum (with) + ops (strength):** copy, copious

**coquus (cook):** q.v. **coquō**

**corōna (crown):** coronation, crown, corollary, coronet, uncrowned

**cornū (horn):** cornea, corner, cornet, cornucopia, unicorn

**corpus (body):** corporal, corporate, corporation, corporeal, corps, corpse, corpulent, corpulence, corsage, corset, incorporate

**cubiculum (bedroom):** cubicle

**culīna (kitchen):** culinary, kiln

**cupiditās (desire):** q.v. **cupiō**

**cūra (care):** q.v. accuracy, accurate, assurance, assure, assured(ly), curate, cure, curio, curiosity, curious, curiosity, ensure, inaccuracy, inaccurate, incurable, insecure, insurance, insure, manicure, procure, proctor, proxy, reassurance, reassure, scour, secure, security, sinecure, sure, surely, surety, uncured

**currus (chariot):** q.v. **currō**

**custōs (guard):** q.v. **custodiō**

**cutis (skin):** cuticle, subcutaneous

**dea (goddess):** q.v. **deus**

**dēns (tooth):** dentist, dental, dent, indent, denture, trident, bident, dandelion

**deus (god):** deify, deist, deity, divine, divination, divinity, adieu

**diēs (day):** dial, diary, dismal, journal, journalism, adjourn, journey, meridian, sojourn, sundial

**digitus (finger):** digit, digital, digitize, bit, byte

**discipulus (student):** q.v. **discō**

**diligentia (care):** q.v. **legō**

**domina (mistress):** q.v. **domus**

**dominus (master):** q.v. **domus**

**domus (house):** dame, damsel, beldam, belladonna, danger, dangerous, domain, dome, domestic, domesticate, domicile, dominance, dominant, dominate, domination, domineer, dominion, domino, don, donna, dungeon, endanger, granny, ma'am, madam, mademoiselle, madonna, predominate

**dōnum (gift):** q.v. **dō**

**dux (leader):** q.v. **dūcō**

**epistula (letter):** epistle, epistolary

**equus (horse):** equine, equestrian

**exemplum (example):** q.v. **emō**

**exercitus (army):** q.v. **arceō**

**fābula (story):** q.v. **for**

**fama (fame / reputation):** q.v. **for**

**familia (family):** familial, familiar, familiarize, unfamiliar

**fēmina (woman):** female, feminine, feminism, effeminate

**fēlēs (cat):** feline

**ferrum (iron / sword):** farrier

**filia (daughter):** q.v. **filius**

**filius (son):** filial, affiliate, affiliation, hidalgo

**finis (end):** affinity, confine, confinement, define, definite, definition, final, finale, finality, finance, financial, fine, finesse, finish, finite, infinite, infinitesimal, infinitive, infinity, paraffin, refine(d), redefine, refinement, refinery, undefined

**flamma (flame):** aflame, flamboyant, flame, inflame, flammable, inflammable, inflammation, inflammatory

**flōs (flower):** cauliflower, cornflower, flora, floral, florid, florin, florist, flour, flourish, flower, flowery, sunflower, wallflower, Florida, florescent, efflorescent, efflorescence

**fortūna (fortune):** fortunate, fortune, misfortune, misfortunate, unfortunate

**forum (marketplace):** forensic, forensics

**frāter (brother):** friar, fraternity, fraternal, fraternize

**frōns (forehead):** affront, confront, effrontery, forefront, front, frontal, frontier, waterfront

**fuga (flight):** q.v. fugiō

**fūmus (smoke):** fume, fumigate, perfume

**fūr (thief):** furtive, ferret

**gaudium (joy):** q.v. gaudeō

**gēns (family / nation / clan):** q.v. genus

**genū (knee):** genuflect

**genus (race / kind / class):** benign, benignant, congenial, congenital, degenerate, degeneration, engender, engine, engineer, gendarme, gender, general, generality, generalization, generate, generation, generative, generator, generic, generosity, generous, genial, genre, gent, genteel, gentile, gentility, gentle, gentleman, gently, gentry, genuine, germ, germinate, germinate, gin (as in cotton gin), indigenous, ingenious, jaunty, malign, malignant, primogeniture, progenitor, progeny, regenerate, regeneration, regenerative

**gladius (sword):** gladiator, gladiolus, gladiola

**glōria (glory):** glorification, glorify, glory, glorious, inglorious, vainglorious

**grātia (thanks / favor):** q.v. grātus

**herba (grass):** arbor, herb, herbal, herbage, herbavore, herbicide

**hiems (winter):** hibernate, hibernation

**homō (man):** homage, homicide, human, humane, humanist, humanity, humanitarian, humanize, inhuman, inhumane, superhuman

**honor (honor):** dishonest, dishonesty, dishonor, dishonorable, honest, honesty, honorable, honorary

**hōra (hour):** horoscope, hour

**hortus (garden):** horticulture, horticultural

**hospes (guest):** hospice, hospital, hospitality, hospitable, host, hostage, hostel, hostlery, hostess, hostler, ostler, hotel, inhospitable

**hostis (enemy):** host (enemy army), hostile, hostility

**iānua (door):** January, janitor, janitorial

**ignis (fire):** ignite, ignition, igneous, reignite

**imperium (power):** q.v. **parō**

**incendium (fire):** incense, incendiary

**īnfāns (infant):** q.v. **for**

**initium (beginning):** q.v. **eō**

**iniūria (injury):** q.v. **iūs**

**īnsula (island):** insular, insulate, insulation, insulator, isle, islet, isolate, isolation, peninsula, peninsular

**īra (anger):** irate, ire, ireful, irascible, iracund, iracundity

**iter (journey):** itinerary, itinerant, q.v. **eō**

**iūdex (judge):** q.v. **iūdicō**

**iūs (law / right):** abjure, adjure, adjuration, adjust, adjustable, adjuster, conjure, conjurer, injure, injury, injurious, justice, injustice, jurisdiction, jurisprudence, jurist, juror, jury, just, justify, justifiable, justification, perjure, perjury, unjust, readjust

**iuvenis (youth):** juvenile, rejuvenate

**lacrima (tear):** q.v. **lacrimō**

**labor (work / effort):** q.v. **labōrō**

**leō (lion):** leonine, lion, leopard, Leon, dandelion, chameleon

**lēx (law):** allegation, colleague, college, collegiate, delegate, delegation, disloyal, illegal, illegitimate, leal, legacy, legal, legality, legalize, legate, legislate, legislation, legislator, legitimate, legitimacy, loyal, loyalty, loyalist, privilege, relegate

**liber (book):** libel, librarian, library, libretto

**libertās (liberty):** q.v. **liberō**

**lingua (tongue / language):** language, lingual, bilingual, trilingual, linguistics, sublingual, linguini, lingo

**littera (letter):** alliteration, illiterate, illiteracy, letter, literate, literacy, literal, literary, literature, obliterate

**locus (place):** collocation, couch, dislocate, lieu, lieutenant, local, locality, localize, locate, location, locale, locomotion, locomotive

**lūdus (game / school):** q.v. **lūdō**

**lupus (wolf):** lupine

**lūmen (light):** illumine, illuminate, illumination, limn, luminary, luminous

**lūna (moon):** lunar, lunular, lunatic, lunacy, interlunar

**lūx (light):** elucidate, lucid, lucent, Lucifer, Lucius, lucubrate, lucubration, translucent, pellucid

**magister (teacher):** q.v. **magnus**

**manus (hand):** amanuensis, emancipate, emancipation, maintain, maintenance, manacle, manage, manageable, management, manager, managerial, maneuver, manicure, manifest, manifestation, manifesto, manipulate, manipulation, manner, mannerism, manoeuver, manual, manufacture, manumission, manure, manuscript, mismanage, unmanageable

**mare (sea):** cormorant, marinate, marine, mariner, maritime, rosemary, submarine

**marītus (husband):** intermarriage, intermarry, marital, marriage, married, marry, remarry, remarriage, unmarried

**māter (mother):** maternal, maternity, matron, matromonial, matrimony, matrix

**medicus (doctor):** medical, medicine, medicinal, medicate, pre-med

**memoria (memory):** q.v. **memor**

**mēns (mind):** mental, mentality, demented

**mēnsa (table):** mesa, Mesa Verde

**mēnsis (month):** semester, bimester, trimester

**merīdiēs (noon / mid-day):** q.v. **diēs**

**mīles (soldier):** militant, militarism, militarist, military, demilitarize, militia, paramilitary

**modus (method / measure / manner):** accomodate, accomodation, commode, commodious, commodity, immoderate, immodest, mode, model, moderate, moderation, moderator, modesty, modification, modify, modulate, mold, remodel

**mōns (mountain):** amount, dismount, insurmountable, mount, mountain, mountaineer, mountainous, paramount, remount, surmount, tantamount

**mors (death):** immortal, immortality, immortalize, mortal, mortality, mortgage, mortify

**mōs (custom):** amoral, amorality, demoralize, immoral, immorality, moral, morale, moralist, morality, moralize, morose

**multitūdō (crowd):** q.v. **multus**

**mūrus (wall):** mural, immure, intramural

**mūs (mouse):** muscle, muscular, mussel

**nāsus (nose):** nasal

**nātūra (nature):** q.v. **nascor**

**nauta (sailor):** nautical, astronaut, cosmonaut, argonaut

**nāvis (ship):** circumnavigate, naval, nave, navigable, navigate, navigation, navigator, navy



**negōtium (business / task):** q.v. **otium**

**nihil (nothing):** annihilate, annihilation, nihilism, nihilist

**nōmen (name):** denominate, denomination, denominator, denominational, non-denominational, ignominious, ignominy, misnomer, nomenclature, nominal, nominate, nomination, nominative, nominee, noun, pronoun, renominate, renown, renowned

**nox (night):** nocturnal, equinox, equinoctial

**numerus (number):** enumerate, enumeration, innumerable, number, numeral, numerical, numerous, outnumber, supernumerary, unnumbered

**nūntius (messenger / message):** announce, announcement, announcer, annunciation, denounce, denunciation, enunciate, enunciation, pronounce, pronouncement, pronunciation, renounce, renunciation, unannounced

**oculus (eye):** antler, binocular, eyelet, inoculate, inoculation, inveigle, monocle, ocular, oculist

**odium (hate):** q.v. **odi**

**ōrātiō (speech):** q.v. **orō**

**ōrātor (speaker):** q.v. **orō**

**ordō (order / rank):** coordinate, coordination, disorder, extraordinary, inordinate, insubordinate, ordain, order, orderly, ordinance, ordinary, ordination, ordnance, preordain, subordinate

**ōs (mouth / face):** oral, orifice, usher

**os (bone):** osprey, ossify

**ōtium (leisure):** negotiate, negotiation

**pānis (bread):** accompaniment, accompany, appanage, companion, companionship, company, pannier, pantry

**parēns (parent):** q.v. **pariō**

**pars (part):** apart, apartment, compartment, counterpart, depart, departed, department, departure, dispart, impart, impartial, jeopardize, jeopardy, non-partisan, parcel, part, partake, partial, participant, participate, participation, participle, particle, particular, partisan, partition, partner, party, repartee, tripartite

**pater (father):** padre, paternal, paternity, patrician, patrimony, patrimonial, patron, patronage, patronize, paternalism, paternalistic, patriot, patriotism, repatriate, expatriate, Patrick, Patricia, patricide

**pātria (country):** q.v. **pater**

**patrōnus (patron):** q.v. **pater**

**pāx (peace):** appease, pacific, pacifism, pacifist, pacify, peace, pay, payable, payment, peace, peaceful, prepay, repay

**pecūnia (money):** pecuniary, impecunious

**perīculum (danger):** imperil, peril, perilous

**persōna (person):** impersonal, impersonate, person, personage, persona, personal, personality, personify, personification, persona non grata

**pēs (foot):** centipede, expedient, expediency, expedite, expedition, expeditious, impeach, pawn, pedal, pedestal, pedestrian, pedigree, peon, pioneer, quadruped, trivet, vamp

**pictūra (picture):** q.v. **pingō**

**piscis (fish):** Pisces, piscatory, piscine, porpoise

**poena (punishment):** penal, penalty, penalize, pain, subpoena - q.v. **pūniō**

**poēta (poet):** poet, poetics, poetical

**pompa (parade):** pompous, pomp

**pontifex (priest):** **pōns (bridge) + faciō (make):** pontifex, pontificate

**populus (people):** depopulate, depopulation, dispeople, people, populace, popular, popularity, populate, population, populist, populous, pub, public, publication, publicist, publicity, publish, pueblo, republic, republican, republicanism, unpopular

**porta (door / gate):** porch, portal, portcullis, porter, porthole, portico

**portus (harbor):** airport, importunate, importune, inopportune, opportune, opportunity, passport, port, seaport

**pretium (price):** appraisal, appraise, appreciable, appreciate, depreciate, depreciation, dispraise, praise, precious, price, prize

**prōvincia (province):** province, provincial, Provencal, provincialism,

**prūdentia (wisdom):** q.v. **videō**

**puer (boy):** puerile

**pullus (chicken):** pony, poultry, pullet

**pulmō (lung):** pulmonary

**rēs (thing):** real, realism, realist, realistic, reality, realization, realize, really, realty, republic, republican, unreal

**rēx (king):** q.v. **regō**

**salūs (welfare / safety / health):** salubrious, salutary, salutation, salute

**sanguis (blood):** consanguinity, sanguinary, sanguine

**sapientia (wisdom):** q.v. **sapiō**

**sacrificium (sacrifice):** **sacer (holy) + faciō (make)**

**saxum (rock):** saxicolous

**scientia (knowledge):** q.v. **sciō**

**schola (school):** school, schoolhouse, scholastic, scholar, scholarship, preschool

**senātus (senate):** q.v. **senex**

**senex (old / old man):** monsieur, seigneur, senate, senatorial, senile, senility, senor, senora, senorita, signor, signora, signorina, sir, sire, sirrah, surly

**sententia (thought / opinion):** q.v. **sentiō**

**sepulcrum (tomb):** sepulcher, sepulchral, sepulture

**servus (slave):** concierge, deserve, dessert, serf, serfdom, sergeant, servant, serve, server, service, servile, servility, servitude, subservient, subservience, undeserved

**signum (sign):** assign, assignment, consign, consignment, countersign, design, designate, ensign, insignificant, resign, resignation, seal, sign, signal, signalize, signature, signet, significant, signify, signpost

**silva (forest / woods):** savage, silvan, Pennsylvania

**socius (ally / friend):** associate, association, dissociate, sociability, sociable, social, socialism, socialist, socialize, society, sociologist, sociology, unsociable

**sōl (sun):** parasol, solar, solstice

**somnium (dream):** q.v. **somnus**

**somnus (sleep):** insomnia, insomniac, somnambulate, somnambulist, somniferous

**sonus (sound):** consonance, consonant, dissonance, dissonant, resonance, resonant, resound, sonata, sonnet, sonorous, sound, soundless, unison

**soror (sister):** cousin, sorority

**spēs (hope):** q.v. **spērō**

**supercilium (eyebrow):** supercilious

**taberna (tavern / shop):** tabernacle, tavern

**tabula (tablet):** table, tableau, tablecloth, tablespoon, tablet, tabular, tabulate, tabulation

**tempus (time):** contemporaneous, contemporary, extemporaneous, tempest, tempestuous, tempo, temporal, temporary, tense

**tergum (back):** tergiversate

**terra (land):** disinter, inter, interment, Mediterranean, subterranean, terrace, terrestrial, terrier, territory, territorial

**timor (fear):** q.v. **timeō**

**truncus (trunk of the body):** entrench, entrenchment, intrench, intrenchment, retrench, trench, trenchant, truncheon, trunk

**tumultus (riot / uproar):** tumult, tumultuary, tumultuous

**turba (crowd):** disturb, disturbance, imperturbable, perturb, perturbation, trouble, troublesome, turbid, turbine, turbulence, turbulent, undisturbed, untroubled

**umbra (shadow / shade):** somber, umbrage, umbrella

**unda (wave):** abound, abundance, abundant, inundate, inundation, redound, redundancy, redundant, surround, undulate, undulation

**urbs (city):** interurban, suburb, urban, urbane, urbanity

**uxor (wife):** uxorious

**vacca (cow):** vaccine, vaccination, vaccinate

**ventus (wind):** vent, ventilate, ventillation, ventilator

**vēr (spring):** vernal

**verbum (word):** adverb, adverbial, proverb, proverbial, verb, verbal, verbiage, verbose, verbosity

**vestis (clothing):** divest, invest, investiture, investment, investor, travesty, vest, vested, vestee, vestment, vestry, vesture

**via (road / way / street):** convey, conveyance, conveyer, convoy, deviate, deviation, devious, envoy, impervious, invoice, obviate, obvious, previous, trivial, triviality, viaduct, voyage, voyager

**victor (victor):** q.v. **vincō**

**victoria (victory):** q.v. **vincō**

**vīlla (country house / villa):** village, villager, villain, villainous, villainy

**vīnum (wine):** vine, vinegar, vineyard, vinous, vintage, wine

**vir (man):** triumvirate, virile, virtual, virtually, virtue, virtuoso, virtuous

**virgō (maiden):** virgin, virginal, virginity

**virtūs (virtue / courage):** q.v. **vir**

**vōx (voice):** advocacy, advocate, avouch, avowal, convocation, convoke, disavow, equivocal, equivocate, equivocation, evoke, invoke, invocation, irrevocable, provoke, provocation, provocative, revoke, revocation, unequivocal, vocabulary, vocal, vocation, vocational, vociferous, voice, vouch, vowel

**vulnus (wound):** invulnerable, vulnerable

### **Latin Adjectives and their Derivatives:**

**ācer (sharp / bitter / keen / fierce):** acrid, acrimonious, acrimony, eager, vinegar

**aequus (equal):** adequate, equable, equal, equality, equanimity, equation, equator, equatorial, equidistant, equilibrium, equinox, equinoctial, equipoise, equitable, equity,

equivalent, equivocal, equivocate, equivocation, inadequate, inadequacy, inequality, iniquitous, iniquity, unequal, unequivocal

**albus (white):** albino, auburn, daub, dauber

**alter (other):** adulterate, adulteration, adulterer, adulteru, adulterous, alter, alteration, altercation, alternate, alternative, alteration, altercation, altruistic, subaltern, unadulterated, unalterable, unaltered

**altus (high / deep):** altar, altitude, alto, contralto, enhance, exalt, exaltation, haughty, haughtiness, oboe

**antīquus (ancient / old):** q.v. ante

**anxius (worried / anxious):** anguish, anxious, anxiety

**audāx (bold):** q.v. audeō

**aureus (golden):** q.v. aurum

**barbarus (foreign):** barbaric, barbarian

**bonus (good):** beau, beauteous, beautiful, beauty, beaux, beldam, belladonna, belle, benedict, benediction, benefaction, benefactor, benefice, beneficence, beneficent, beneficial, beneficiary, benefit, benevolence, benevolent, benign, benignant, benignity, benison, bonanza, bonbon, boon, bonny(ie), bounteous, bountiful, bounty, debonair, embellish, embellishment

**brevis (short):** abbreviate, abbreviation, abridge, abridgement, breviary, brevity, brief

**candidus (bright / white):** candidate, candidacy, candid

**cārus (dear):** caress, charitable, charity, cherish, uncharitable

**celer (swift / fast):** accelerate, acceleration, acelerator, celerity

**certus (certain):** q.v. cernō

**clārus (clear / bright / famous):** claret, clarify, clarinet, clarion, clarity, clear, clearance, clearing, clearly, chanticleer, declare, declaration

**commodus (suitable):** q.v. modus

**dexter (right):** dexterity, dextrous, ambidextrous

**dīligēns (careful):** q.v. legō

**dulcis (sweet):** dulcet, dulcimer

**facilis (easy):** facilitate, facility, facile, facilitator - q.v. **faciō**

**fēlix (lucky / happy):** felicituous, felicity, felicitific

**ferōx (wild / fierce):** ferocious, ferocity

**fortis (brave / strong):** comfort, comfortable, comforter, discomfort, effort, enforce, enforceable, force, forceful, forcible, fort, forte, fortify, fortification, fortitude, fortress, perforce, re-enforce, reinforcement, uncomfortable

**grātus (pleasing):** agree, agreeable, agreement, congratulate, congratulation, disagree, disagreement, disgrace, disgraceful, grace, graceful, gracious, grateful, gratify, gratification, gratitude, gratuity, ingrate, ingratiate, gratis, ingrate, ingratitude

**gravis (heavy / serious):** aggravate, aggravation, aggrieve, grave (adj.), gravity, gravitation, grief, grievance, grieve, grievous

**īrātus (angry):** q.v. **īra**

**lātus (wide / broad):** dilate, dilation, latitude

**levis (light):** alleviate, carnival, elevate, elevation, elevator, irrelevant, leaven, levee, lever, leverage, levity, levy, relevancy, relevant, relief, relieve, unleavened

**liber (free):** q.v. **liberō**

**longus (long):** elongate, elongation, longevity, longitude, longitudinal, lunge, oblong, prolong, prolongation, purloin

**magnus (big, great, large):** magistracy, magistrate, magnanimous, magnanimity, magnate, magnific, magnificent, magnificence, magnificent, magnifier, magnify, magnitude, majestic, majestical, majesty, majority, master, masterful, masterpiece, mastery, maxim, mayor, miss (n.), Mister, mistress

**malus (bad / evil):** dismal, maladjustment, malady, malaria, malcontent, malediction, malefactor, malevolence, malevolent, malice, malicious, malign, malignant, malnutrition, maltreat

**medius (middle):** demigod, immediate, intermediary, intermediate, mean, middle, meantime, meanwhile, medial, median, mediate, mediation, mediator, medieval, mediocre, mediocrity, meridian

**memor (mindful):** commemorate, commemoration, immemorial, memoir, memorable, memorial, memorize, memory, remember, remembrance

**miser (sad / miserable):** commiseration, miserable, misery

**mortuus (dead):** q.v. **mors**

**multus (much / many):** multiform, multiple, multiplication, multiply, multitude, multitudinous

**nōbilis (noble):** q.v. **noscō**

**nōtus (known):** q.v. **noscō**

**novus (new):** innovation, innovator, novel, novelist, novelty, novice, novitiate, renovate, renovation

**nūllus (no / none):** annul, null, nullification, nullify, nullity

**omnis (all / every):** omnipotent, omnipotence, omnipresent, omniscience, omiscient, omnivorous

**parātus (prepared / ready):** q.v. **parō**

**paucī (few):** paucity

**pauper (poor):** impoverish, pauper, pauperism, poor, poorhouse, poverty

**territus (frightened):** q.v. **terreō**

**pār (equal):** apparel, comparable, comparative, compare, comparison, compeer, disparage, disparagement, disparity, incomparable, pair, parity, peer, peerage, peeress, peerless, umpire

**plēnus (full):** accomplish, complement, complementary, complete, completion, compliance, compliant, compliment, complimentary, comply, deplete, depletion, expletive, implement, incomplete, plenary, plenipotentiary, plenitude, plentiful, plenty, replenish, supplement, supplemental, supplementary, supply

**potēns (powerful):** q.v. **possum**

**prūdēns (wise):** q.v. **videō**

**pulcher (beautiful):** pulchritude, pulchritudinous

**rūsticus (rustic / of the country):** q.v. **rūs**



**sacer (sacred):** consecrate, consecration, desecrate, desecration, execrable, execrate, execrate, reconsecrate, sacerdotal, sacrament, sacramental, sacred, sacrifice, sacrificial, sacrilege, sacrilegious, sexton

**sānus (healthy / sane):** insane, insanity, sane, sanitarium, sanitary, sanitation, sanity, unsanitary

**satis (enough):** asset, dissatisfaction, dissatisfied, insatiable, insatiate, satiate, satiety, satisfaction, satisfactory, unsatisfactory, unsatisfied

**similis (similar to):** assemblage, assemble, assembly, assimilate, assimilation, dissemble, dissimilar, dissimulation, ensemble, reassemble, resemblance, resemble, semblance, similarity, similitude, simulate, simultaneous

**sinister (left / wicked):** sinister

**sollicitus (worried):** insouciance, insouciant, solicit, solicituous, solicitude

**sōlus (alone):** desolate, desolation, sole, soliloquy, solitaire, solitary, solitude, solo, sullen

**sordidus (dirty):** sordid

**stultus (silly / foolish):** stultify, stultification

**superbus (proud):** superb, superbly

**tardus (slow):** retard, tardiness, tardy

**timidus (afraid):** q.v. **timeō**

**tōtus (whole / all):** factotum, total, totality, in toto

**vacuus (empty):** vacuum, vacuous, vacuity

**vehemēns (violent):** vehement, vehemently

**vērus (true):** aver, veracity, verdict, verify, verily, veritable, verity, very

**vīvus (living):** q.v. **vīvō**

### **Latin Verbs and their Derivatives:**

**accidō (happen):** q.v. **cadō**

**accūsō (accuse / blame):** q.v. **causa**

**aedificō (build):** q.v. **aedēs**

**agō (do / drive / act):** act, actor, action, active, activity, actual, actuate, agency, agent, agile, agility, agitate, agitation, agitator, ambiguity, ambiguous, assay, circumnavigate, coagulate, coagulation, cogency, cogent, cogitate, cogitation, counteract, enact, enactment, essay, exact, exaction, exactitude, exactly, examination, examine, exigency, exigent, inaction, inactive, inactivity, interact, interaction, navigate, navigable, navigation, navigator, prodigal, prodigality, react, reaction, reactionary, reagent, squat, squatter, transact, transaction

**ambulō (walk):** alley, amble, ambulate, ambulance, perambulate, preamble, circumambulate, somnambulate, somnambulist

**amō (love):** amateur, amatory, amiable, amicable, amity, amorous, amour, enamour, enamoured, enemy, inimical, paramour, Amanda, Amy

**aperiō (open):** aperture, overt, overture, pert

**apellō (name / call):** appeal, appellant, appellate, appellation

**arceō (keep away):** coerce, coercion, coercive, exercise

**ardeō (burn / be on fire):** ardent, ardently, arson

**audeō (dare):** audacious, audacity

**augeō (increase):** auction, auctioneer, augment, augmentation, august, author, authority, authoritative, authorize, authorization, auxiliary, unauthorized

**audiō (hear / listen to):** audible, audience, audit, auditory, disobedience, disobedient, disobey, inaudible, obedience, obedient, obeisance, obey

**bibō (drink):** beverage, bib, imbibe

**cadō (fall / die):** accident, accidental, cadence, cascade, case, casual, casualty, casuist, chance, cheat, cheater, chute, coincide, coincidence, coincident, decadent, decadence, decay, deciduous, incidence, incident, incidental, mischance, occasion, occasional, occident, occidental, parachute, perchance

**canō (sing):** accent, accentuate, cantata, canticle, canto, chanson, chant, chanticleer, chantry, charm, charmeuse, chaunt, descant, disenchant, enchant, enchantment, enchantress, incantation, incentive, recant

**capiō (take / capture):** accept, acceptable, acceptance, anticipate, anticipation, cable, caitiff, capability, capable, capacious, capacity, capstan, caption, captious, captivate,

captive, captivity, captor, capture, catch, catcher, cate, cater, chase, conceit, conceited, conceivable, conceive, concept, conception, deceit, deception, deceptive, emancipate, emancipation, except, exception, exceptionable, exceptional, imperceptible, incapable, incapacitate, incapacity, inception, incipient, inconceivable, intercept, irrecoverable, ketch, misconceive, misconception, municipal, municipality, occupancy, occupant, occupy, participant, participate, participation, participle, perceive, perceptible, perception, precept, preceptor, preconceive, preoccupation, preoccupied, prince, princess, principal, principle, purchase, recapture, receipt, receive, receiver, receptacle, reception, receptive, recipe, recipient, recover, recovery, recuperate, recuperation, susceptible, susceptibility, undeceive, unexceptionable, unoccupied, unprincipled

**cāveō (beware):** caution, cautious, incautious, precaution, precautionary

**cēdō (move / yield):** abscess, accede, access, accessible, accession, accessory, ancestor, ancestral, ancestry, antecedent, cease, ceaseless, cede, cessation, cession, concede, concession, deceased, exceed, exceedingly, excess, excessive, inaccessible, incessant, intercede, intercession, intercessor, necessary, necessitate, precede, precedence, precedent, predecessor, procedure, proceed, proceeds, process, procession, processional, recede, recess, recession, recessive, secede, secession, succeed, success, successful, succession, successive, successor, unnecessary, unprecedented, unsuccessful

**cernō (see):** ascertain, certain, certainty, certificate, certify, concern, concert, concerted, concerto, decree, discern, discernible, disconcert, discreet, discretion, discretionary, discriminate, excrement, excrete, excretion, excretory, indiscreet, indiscretion, indiscriminate, recrimination, secrecy, secret, secretary, secrete, secretion, secretly, uncertain, unconcerned

**cieō (stir up / arouse / excite):** citation, cite, excitable, excite, excitement, incite, incitement, recital, recitation, recite, resuscitate, solicit, solicitation, solicitor, solicitous, solicitude, insouciant, insouciance

**clāmō (shout):** acclaim, acclamation, claim, claimant, clamorous, declaim, declamation, exclaim, exclamation, exclamatory, disclaim, disclaimer, proclaim, proclamation, reclaim, reclamation, unclaim

**claudō (close):** clause, cloister, close, closet, closure, conclude, conclusion, conclusive, disclose, disclosure, enclose, enclosure, exclude, exclusive, exclusion, foreclose, inclose, inclosure, include, inclusion, preclude, recluse, seclude, secluded, seclusion, sluice, unclose

**cōgō (force / compel / collect):** q.v. agō

**colō (till / worship / dwell):**

**cōstituō (decide / establish):** q.v. stō

**coquō (cook):** apricot, biscuit, concoct, concoction, cook, cookbook, cookery, cooker, cuisine, kitchen, precocious, precocity, terra-cotta, uncooked

**crēdō (believe / trust):** accredit, credence, credentials, credibility, credible, credit, creditable, credulity, credulous, creed, discredit, grant, incredible, incredulity, incredulous, miscreant, recreant

**cupiō (desire / want):** concupiscence, covet, covetous, covetousness, cupidity

**cūrō (care for):** q.v. **cūra**

**currō (run):** concourse, concur, concurrence, concurrent, corridor, corsair, courier, course, currency, current, cursory, discourse, discursive, excursion, excursive, hussar, incur, incursion, intercourse, occur, occurrence, precursor, recourse, recur, recurrence, recurrent, succor, undercurrent

**custodiō (guard):** custodian, custodial, custody

**dēbeō (owe / ought):** debit, debt, debtor, devoir, due, duly, duteous, dutiable, dutiful, duty, endeavor, indebted, overdue, undue, unduly

**dēfendō (defend):** defend, defendant, defender, defense, defensible, defensive, fence, fender, undefended, unfenced

**dēlectō (delight / please):** delectable, delicious, delight, dilettante

**dēleō (destroy):** delete, indelible

**dīcō (say):** addict, addicted, addiction, bedight, benediction, benison, condition, conditional, contradict, contradiction, dictate, dictation, dictatorial, dictator, dight, ditty, edict, indict, indictment, indite, interdict, interdiction, jurisdiction, malediction, predict, prediction, unconditional, verdict, valedictorian

**discō (learn):** disciple, discipline, undisciplined

**dō (give):** add, addition, additional, antedate, betray, betrayal, betrayer, date, dative, dice, donate, donation, donor, dowager, dower, dowry, edit, edition, editor, editorial, endow, endowment, extradite, extradition, guerdon, pardon, pardonable, pardoner, perdition, render, rendezvous, rent, rental, renter, sacerdotal, surrender, tradition, traitor, traitorous, treason, treasonable, vender, vendor

**doceō (teach):** docile, docility, doctorate, doctrinal, doctrine, document, documentary

**doleō (grieve / feel pain):** condole, condolence, doleful, dolorous, indolence, indolent

**dormiō (sleep):** dormant, dorm, dormitory

**dūcō (lead):** abduct, abduction, adduce, aqueduct, archduke, conduce, conducive, conduct, conduction, conductor, conduit, deduce, deduct, deduction, doge, duc, ducal, ducat, duchess, duchy, duct, ductile, duke, dukedom, educe, induce, inducement, induction, inductive, introduce, introduction, misconduct, produce, producer, product, production, productive, redoubt, reduce, reduction, reproduce, reproduction, reproductive, seduce, seduction, subdue, traduce, viaduct

**emō (buy):** example, exemplary, exemplification, exemplify, exempt, exemption, impromptu, peremptory, premium, prompt, promptitude, promptly, ransom, redeem, redeemer, redemption, sample, sampler, vintage

**eō (go):** ambient, ambition, ambitious, circuit, circuitous, commence, commencement, concomitant, commencement, concomitant, constable, count (n.), countess, countship, county, exit, imperishable, initial, initiate, initiation, initiative, issue, itinerant, itinerary, intransitive, obituary, perish, perishable, praetorian, preterit, preterition, recomence, sedition, seditious, sudden, trance, transient, transit, transition, transitory, transitive

**errō (wander / be wrong):** aberration, arrant, err, arrant, erratic, erroneus, unerring

**exerceō (train / exercise):** q.v. arceō

**excitō (stir up / arouse):** q.v. cieō

**faciō (do / make):** affair, affect, affectation, affectionate, amplification, amplify, artifice, artificer, artificial, beautify, benefaction, benefactor, benefice, beneficence, beneficent, beneficial, beneficiary, benefit, certificate, certified, certify, chafe, chauffeur, clarify, classify, classification, coefficient, comfit, confection, confectionary, confetti, counterfeit, deface, defeat, defect, defection, defective, deficiency, deficient, deficit, deify, difficult, difficulty, dignified, dignify, disaffect, discomfit, disinfect, disinfectant, disqualify, dissatisfaction, dissatisfied, diversify, edification, edifice, edify, efface, effect, effective, effectual, efficacious, efficacy, efficient, efficiency, electrify, exemplify, facade, face, facet, facial, facile, facilitate, facility, fact, faction, factious, factitious, factory, factotum, faculty, falsify, fashion, fashionable, feasible, feat, feature, fetish, forfeit, forfeiture, fortification, fortify, glorification, glorify, gratification, gratify, horrify, identify, imperfect, imperfection, infeasible, indemnify, ineffective, ineffectual, inefficiency, inefficient, infect, infection, infectious, insignificant, insufficient, intensify, justify, justification, liquefy, magnific, magnificent, magnify, magnification, malefactor, manufacture, modify, modification, munificence, munificent, mystify, notify, notification, nullify, nullification, office, officer, officious, olfactory, orifice, ossify, pacific, pacify, pacifism, perfect, perfection, personify, personification, petrify, pluperfect, prefect, prefecture, proficient, profit, profiteer, prolific, purify, putrefy, qualify, ratify, rectify, refection, refectory, sacrifice, sacrifice, sanctify, satisfy, scientific, significant, specific, signify, suffice, sufficient, stratify, surfeit, terrific, surface, unify, verify

**faveō (favor):** disfavor, favor, favorable, favorite, favoritism, unfavorable

**ferō (bring / carry / bear):** afferent, carboniferous, circumference, confer, conference, defer, deference, deferential, differ, difference, different, differential, differentiate, efferent, fertile, fertility, fertilization, fertilize, fertilizer, indifference, indifferent, infer, inference, infertility, insufferable, odoriferous, offer, pestiferous, prefer, preferable, preference, preferment, proffer, refer, referee, reference, suffer, sufferance, sufferer, transfer, transference, vociferous

**fluō (flow):** affluence, affluent, confluence, confluent, conflux, effluence, fluctuate, fluctuation, fluency, fluent, fluid, flume, flux, influence, influential, influenza, influx, mellifluous, reflux, superfluous

**for (speak):** affable, confabulate, defame, enfant, fable, fabulous, fairy, fame, famous, fatal, fatality, fate, fay, ineffable, infamous, infancy, infant, infantile, infantine, nefarious, preface, prefatory

**frangō (break):** fraction, fractional, fracture, fragile, fragment, fragmentary, frail, frailty, fritter, infraction, infringe, infringement, osprey, refract, refraction, refractive, refractory

**fugiō (flee):** centrifugal, fugitive, fugue, refuge, refugee, subterfuge

**gaudeō (rejoice):** enjoy, enjoyable, gaudy, gaudiness, joy, joyfully, rejoice

**gerō (wear / wage / conduct):** belligerent, congested, congested, digest, digestible, digestion, digestive, gerund, gesticulate, gesticulation, gesture, indigestible, indigestion, jest, jester, register, registrar, registration, registry, suggest, suggestion, suggestive

**habeō (have):** ability, able, ably, avoirdupois, disability, disable, enable, exhibit, exhibition, exhibitor, habit, habitable, habitation, habitat, habitual, inability, inhabit, inhabitant, inhibit, inhibition, malady, prohibit, prohibition, prohibitive, rehabilitate, unable, uninhabited

**habitō (live):** q.v. **habeō**

**haereō (stick / cling):** adhere, adherence, adherent, adhesion, adhesive, cohere, coherence, coherent, cohesion, hesitate, hesitancy, hesitation, incoherent, inherent

**iaceō (lie down):** adjacent, gist, joist

**iaciō (throw):** abject, adjective, conjecture, dejected, dejection, ejaculate, ejaculation, eject, inject, injection, interjection, jess, jet, jetty, jut, object, objection, objectionable, objective, project, projection, projectile, projector, reject, rejection, subject, subjection, subjective, trajectory

**iūdicō (judge): iūs (law) + dīcō (say):** adjudicate, judicial, judiciary, judge, judgement, judicious, injudicious, prejudice, misjudge, judgmental

**labōrō (work):** labor, belabor, collaborate, collaboration, collaborator, elaborate, laboratory, laborious, laborer

**lacrimō (cry):** lacrimate, lachrymal

**laudō (praise):** allow, allowance, disallow, laud, laudable, laudation

**lavō (wash):** ablution, alluvial, deluge, dilute, dilution, launder, laundry, lava, lavatory, lave, laver, lavish, lotion

**legō (read / choose):** coil, collect, collection, collective, collector, cull, diligence, diligent, elect, election, electioneer, elective, elector, slectional, electorate, eligible, eligibility, intellect, intellectual, intelligence, intelligent, intelligentsia, intelligible, lecture, lecturer, legend, legendary, legible, legion, legionary, lesson, neglect, negligee, negligence, negligent, negligible, predilection, recollect, recollection, re-elect, re-election, sacrilege, sacrilegious, select, selection, selective, unintelligible

**liberō (free):** deliver, deliverance, delivery, illiberal, liberal, liberalism, liberality, liberate, liberation, libertine, liberty, livery

**licet (it is permitted):** illicit, leisure, leisurely, license, licentiate, licentious, licentiousness

**lūdō (play):** allude, allusion, collude, collusion, delude, delusion, delusional, disillusion, disillusionment, elude, elusive, illusion, illusive, illusory, interlude, ludicrous, prelude

**maneō (stay / wait / remain):** manor, manorial, manse, mansion, menagerie, menial, permanence, permanent, remain, remainder, remnant

**mittō (send):** admission, admit, admittance, commissar, commission, commissioner, commit, commitment, committee, compromise, demise, dismiss, dismissal, emissary, emission, emit, inadmissible, intermission, intermit, intermittent, manumission, mess, message, messenger, missile, mission, missionary, missive, muss, omission, omit, permissible, permission, permissive, permit, premise, promise, promissory, remiss, remission, remit, remittance, submission, submissive, submit, surmise, transmission, transmit

**moneō (warn):** admonish, admonition, demonstrable, demonstrative, demonstrate, monition, monitor, monster, monstrosity, monstrous, monument, monumental, muster, premonition, remonstrance, remonstrate, summon, summons

**monstrō (show):** q.v. moneō

**moveō (move):** automobile, automotive, commotion, emotion, emotional, immobile, immovable, locomotion, locomotive, mob, mobile, mobility, mobilize, mobilization, moment, momentary, momentous, motif, motion, motionless, motive, motor, motorboat, motorcycle, movable, move, movement, mover, movie, mutineer, mutinous, mutiny, promote, promotion, remote, removable, removal, remove, unmoved, unmoveable

**mūtō (change):** commute, commuter, immutable, molt, mutability, mutable, mutation, mutant, mutual, transmutation, transmute

**nārrō (tell):** narrate, narrative, narrator

**nascor (be born):** cognate, innate, international, naive, natal, pre-natal, nation, national, nationalism, nationalistic, native, nativity, natural, naturalist, naturalization, nature, preternatural, puny, renaissance, supernatural, unnatural

**nāvigō (sail):** navis (ship) + ago (drive)

**noscō (know / learn):** acquaint, acquaintance, cognition, cognizance, cognizant, connoisseur, ennoble, ignoble, incognito, nobility, noble, notice, noticeable, notification, notify, notion, notoriety, notorious, notoriously, recognition, recognizable, recognize, reconnaissance, reconnoitre, unacquainted

**numerō (count):** q.v. numerus

**nuntiō (announce / report):** announce, announcement, announcer, annunciation, denounce, denunciation, enunciate, enunciation, nuncio, pronounce, pronounced, pronouncement, pronunciation, renounce, renunciation, unannounced

**odī (hate):** annoy, annoyance, ennui, noisome, odious

**ostendō (show):** ostensible, ostentatious,

**parō (prepare):** dissever, emperor, empire, empress, imperative, imperial, imperialism, imperialist, imperious, inseparable, irreparable, parachute, parade, parapet, parasol, pare, paring, parry, preparation, preparatory, prepare, rampart, repair, reparation, separable, separate, separation, separatist, separator, sever, several, severance, unprepared

**pariō (beget / give birth):** parent, parentage, parental, grandparent, repertoire, postpartum

**pellō (drive / strike):** compel, compulsion, compulsory, dispel, expel, expulsion, impel, impulse, impulsion, impulsive, peal, propel, propeller, propulsion, pulsate, pulsation, pulse, push, repeal, repel, repellent, repulse, repulsion, repulsive

**petō (seek):** appetite, appetizer, compete, competence, competency, competent, competition, competitive, competitor, impetuous, impetuosity, incompetence,



incompetent, perpetual, perpetuate, perpetuity, petition, petitioner, petulance, petulant, repeat, repetition

**pingō (paint):** depict, paint, painter, pictorial, picture, picturesque, pigment, pigmentary, pimento

**placeō (please):** complacence, complacency, complacent, complaisance, complaisant, displeasure, displeasure, placid, plea, plead, pleader, pleasance, pleasant, pleasantry, please, pleasure, unpleasant

**plaudō (clap):** applaud, applause, explode, explosive, implode, plaudit, plauditory, plausible, implausible

**pōnō (put / place):** apposite, component, composite, composition, compost, compound, decomposition, deposit, deposition, depository, depot, disposition, exponent, exposition, expositor, expound, imposition, impost, imposter, imposture, juxtaposition, opponent, opposite, opposition, outpost, position, positive, post, postage, postal, position, postmaster, postpone, posture, predisposition, preposition, proposition, propound, provost, repository, suppository, supposition

**portō (carry):** comport, deport, deportation, deportment, disport, export, exportation, exporter, import, importance, important, importation, importer, portable, portage, porter, porterhouse, portfolio, portly, portmanteau, purport, report, reporter, sport, sportsmanship, support, transport

**possum (be able): potis (powerful) + sum (be):** disposes, empower, horsepower, impossible, impossibility, impotence, impotent, omnipotent, plenipotentiary, possess, possession, possibility, possible, potent, potency, potentate, potential, power, powerful, puissance, puissant, repossess

**pugnō (flight):** impugn, poniard, pugnacious, repugnance, repugnant

**pulsō (hit / strike):** q.v. **pellō**

**pūniō (punish):** impunity, pain, painful, penal, penalize, punish, repine, punitive, subpoena

**putō (think):** account, accountable, accountant, amputate, amputation, computation, compute, count (v.), counter, deputation, depute, deputy, discount, disputable, disputant, disputation, dispute, disreputable, disrepute, imputation, impute, indisputable, recount, reputable, reputation, repute

**quaerō (ask / seek):** acquire, acquisition, acquisitive, conquer, conquest, enquire, enquiry, exquisite, inquest, inquire, inquirer, inquiry, inquisition, inquisitive, inquisitor, perquisite, query, quest, question, questionnaire, reconquer, request, require, requirement, requisite, requisition, unconquered, unquestionable

**rapiō (snatch / seize):** enrapture, rapacious, rapacity, rape, rapid, rapidity, rapids, rapine, rapt, rapture, rapturous, ravage, ravenous, ravin, ravine, ravish, surreptitious, usurp, usurpation, usurper

**relinquō (leave behind / abandon):** relinquish, relic

**regō (rule):** address, adriot, alert, correct, direct, directory, dirge, dirigible, dress, erect, escort, incorrect, incorrigible, indirect, insurgent, insurrection, irregular, misrule, rail, railroad, rectangle, rectify, rectitude, rectory, redress, regent, regency, regime, regimen, regiment, region, regional, regular, regulate, resource, resourceful, resurrection, rule, source, surge, unruly

**rīdeō (laugh / smile):** deride, derision, derisive, ridicule, ridiculous

**rogō (ask):** abrogate, arrogance, arrogant, arrogate, derogate, derogatory, interrogate, interrogation, interrogative, prerogative, rogation, surrogate

**saliō (jump / leap):** assail, assailant, assault, desultory, exult, exultant, exultation, insult, result, resultant, salient, sally, saute, somersault

**salūtō (greet):** q.v. **salūs**

**sapiō (be wise):** insipid, sage, sapience, sapient, savant, savor, unsavory

**scandō (climb):** ascend, ascendancy, ascension, ascent, condescend, condescension, descend, descendant, descent, reascend, scale, scan, transcend, transcendent, transcendental

**sciō (know):** conscience, conscientious, conscious, consciousness, nice, nicety, omniscience, omniscient, plebiscite, prescience, prescient, science, scientific, scientist, subconscious, unconscious

**scribō (write):** ascribe, ascription, circumscribe, conscript, conscription, describe, description, descriptive, indescribable, inscribe, inscription, manuscript, postscript, prescribe, prescription, prescriptive, proscribe, proscription, rescript, scribble, scribe, scrip, script, scripture, scrivener, shrive, subscribe, subscription, transcribe, transcript, transcription

**sedeō (sit):** assess, assessment, assessor, assiduity, assiduous, assizes, besiege, dispossess, insidious, obsess, obsession, possess, possession, possessive, possessor, preside, president, presidency, presidential, repossession, reside, residence, resident, residential, residual, residue, sedate, sedative, sedentary, sediment, sedimentary, session, siege, sizable, size, subside, subsidence, subsidiary, subsidize, subsidy, supersede, surcease

**sentīō (feel):** assent, consent, dissension, dissent, dissenter, insensate, insensible, nonsense, presentiment, resent, resentful, resentment, scent, sensation, sensational, sense, sensibility, sensible, sensitive, sensory, sensual, sensuous, sentence, sententious, sentient, sentiment, sentimental

**sequor (follow):** consecutive, consequence, consequential, ensue, execute, execution, executioner, executive, executor, intrinsic, intrinsically, lawsuit, obsequious, persecute, persecution, persecutor, prosecute, prosecution, pursuance, pursue, pursuit, second, secondary, sect, sectarian, sectary, sequel, sequence, sequent, set, subsequent, sue, suit, suitable, suitcase, suite, unsuitable

**servō (save / keep):** conservation, conservatism, conservative, conservatory, conserve, observable, observance, observant, observation, observatory, observe, preservation, preservative, preserve, reservation, reserve, reservoir

**spectō (watch / look at):** aspect, circumspect, disrespect, expect, expectation, inspect, inspection, irrespective, perspective, prospect, prospective, prospector, respect, respectable, respectful, respective, retrospect, retrospective, spectacle, spectacles, spectral, spectroscopy, spectator

**spērō (hope):** despair, desperado, desperate, desperation

**spīrō (breathe):** aspirant, aspiration, aspire, conspiracy, conspire, dispirit, dispirited, esprit, expiration, expire, inspiration, inspire, inspirit, perspiration, perspire, respiration, respiratory, respire, spirit, spiritous, spiritual, spiritualism, spirituality, sprite, transpire

**stō (stand):** armistice, arrest, assis, assistance, assistant, circumstance, circumstantial, coexist, consist, consistence, consistency, consistent, consistory, constable, constancy, constant, constituency, constituent, constitute, constitution, constitutional, contrast, cost, costly, desist, destination, destine, destiny, destitute, destitution, distance, distant, equidistant, establish, estate, exist, existence, extant, inconsistency, inconsistent, inconstancy, inconstant, insist, insistence, instability, instance, instant, instantaneous, institute, institution, institutional, insubstantial, interstate, irresistible, nonexistent, obstacle, obstetrics, obstinacy, obstinate, persist, persistence, predestination, prostitute, prostitution, reconstitute, rest, resist, resistance, stable, stage, staminate, stance, stanza, state, statement, station, stationary, stationery, statist, statistical, statue, stature, stay, subsist, subsistence, substance, substantial, substantive, superstition, superstitious, transubstantiation

**sum (be):** absence, absent, absentee, disinterested, entity, essence, essential, impossible, interest, misrepresent, nonentity, omnipresent, possible, presence, present, presentation, presentment, puissance, puissant, quintessence, represent, representative

**sūmō (take up / assume):** assume, assumption, consume, consumer, consumption, presume, presumption, presumptive, presumptuous, reassume, resume, resumption, sumptuous

**superō (surpass, overcome, defeat, conquer):** insuperable

**surgō (rise / get up):** q.v. **regō**

**taceō (be silent):** reticence, reticent, tacit, taciturn

**tangō (touch):** attain, attainable, attainer, attainment, attaint, contact, contagion, contagious, contaminate, contamination, contiguity, contiguous, contingency, contingent, disintegrate, disintegration, distaste, entire, intact, intangible, integral, integrate, integration, integrity, tact, tactful, tangent, tangible, taste, tasty, unattainable

**temptō (try / attempt):** attempt, tempt, temptation, tentacle, tentative

**tendō (stretch):** attend, attendance, attendant, attention, attentive, bartender, contend, contention, contentious, distend, entente, extend, extension, extensive, extent, inattentive, intend, intendant, intense, intensity, intent, intention, intentional, ostensible, ostensibly, ostentatious, portend, portent, portentous, pretend, pretender, pretense, pretension, pretentious, standard, standardize, superintend, superintendent, tend, tendency, tender (v.), tense (adj.), tension, tent

**teneō (hold):** abstain, abstinence, appertain, contain, container, content, contentment, continence, continent, continental, continual, continuous, countenance, detain, detention, discontent, discontinue, entertain, entertainment, impertinence, impertinent, incontinence, lieutenant, maintain, maintenance, malcontent, obtain, obtainable, pertain, pertinacious, pertinacity, pertinent, rein, retain, retainer, retention, retentive, retinue, sustain, sustenance, tenable, tenacious, tenacity, tenancy, tenant, tenantry, tenement, tennis, tenor, tenure, transcontinental

**terreō (frighten / scare):** deter, terrible, terrific, terrify, terrorize

**timeō (fear):** intimidate, intimidation, timid, timidity, timorous

**tollō (lift up):** extol, intolerable, intolerance, intolerant, tolerable, tolerance, tolerant, tolerate, toleration

**trahō (drag):** abstract, abstraction, attract, attraction, attractive, contract, contraction, detract, detractor, detraction, distract, distraction, distraught, entreat, entreaty, extract, extraction, intractable, intreat, maltreat, portrait, portraiture, portray, protract, protractor, retrace, retract, retreat, subtract, subtraction, trace, traceable, tract, tractable, traction, tractor, train, trainer, trait, treat, treatise, treatment, treaty

**valeō (be well / be strong):** avail, available, convalescence, convalescent, equivalent, evaluate, invalid, invaluable, prevail, prevalence, prevalent, valence, valiant, valid, validity, valor, valorous, valuable, valuation, value, valedictory, valedictorian

**vēndō (sell):** q.v. **dō**

**veniō (come):** advent, adventure, avenue, circumvent, convene, convenience, convenient, convent, convention, covenant, event, eventual, inconvenience, inconvenient, intervene, intervention, invent, invention, inventor, inventory, misadventure, parvenu, prevent, prevention, revenue, souvenir, supervene, venture

**verberō (beat):** reverberate

**vertō (turn):** adversary, adverse, adversity, advertise, advertisement, animadversion, animadvert, anniversary, averse, aversion, avert, controversial, controversy, controvert, conversant, conversation, conversational, converse, conversion, convert, convertible, diverse, diversion, divert, divorce, inadvertent, incontrovertible, introvert, inverse, inversion, invert, invertebrate, perverse, perversion, pervert, prosaic, prose, reversal, reverse, reversion, revert, subversion, subvert, suzerain, suzerainty, transverse, traverse, universal, universe, varsity, versatile, versatility, verse, versification, version, vertebral, vertebrate, vertical

**vexō (annoy / trouble):** vex, vexation, vexatious

**videō (see):** advice, advisable, advise, advisor, advisory, enviable, envious, envy, evidence, evident, improvidence, improvident, improvise, imprudence, imprudent, inadvisable, interview, invidious, invisible, jurisprudence, preview, provide, providence, provident, provision, provisional, proviso, prudence, prudent, prudential, purvey, review, revise, revision, revisit, revue, supervise, supervision, survey, surveyor, television, view, visage, visibility, visible, vision, visit, visitor, visor, vista, visual, visualize

**vincō (conquer / defeat):** convict, conviction, convince, evince, invincible, vanquish, victorious, victory

**vīsītō (visit):** q.v. **videō**

**vituperō (scold):** vituperate, vituperative

**vīvō (live):** convivial, revival, revive, survival, survive, viand, victual, vital, vitality, vitamin, vivacious, vivacity, vive, vivid, vivify

**vocō (call):** q.v. **vox**

**volō, āre (fly, rush):** volatile, volley

**volō, velle (wish):** benevolence, benevolent, involuntary, malevolence, malevolent, volition, voluntary, volunteer

**volvō (roll):** convolution, counterrevolution, devolve, devolution, evolution, evolutionary, evolve, involve, revolt, revolution, revolutionary, revolve, vault, voluble, volume, voluminous

**vulnerō (wound):** vulnerable, invulnerable

### **Latin Numerals and their Derivatives:**

**ūnus (one):** disunite, onion, reunion, reunite, unanimous, unicorn, unification, uniform, union, unionist, unique, unison, unit, unite, unity, universal, universe

**duo (two):** deuce, double, doublet, dozen, dual, dualism, duet, duplicate, duplicity, redouble

**trēs (three):** tertiary, travail, travel, traveler, treble, trellis, triangle, triangular, tricolor, trident, triennial, trillion, trinity, trio, tripartite, triple, triplicate, trimuvirate, trivet, trivial, triviality

**quattuor (four):** foursquare, quadrangle, quadrant, quadratic, quadrilateral, quadruple, quarantine, quarry, quart, quarter, quarterback, quarterly, quartermaster, quartet, squad, squadron, square

**quīnque (five):** quintessence, quintessential

**sex (six):** semester, siesta, sextillion

**septem (seven):** September, septuagenarian, Septuagint, septillion

**octo (eight):** October, octave, octilion, octogenarian, octoped

**novem (nine):** November, noon

**decem (ten):** December, decimal, decimate, dicker, dime, dozen

**centum (one hundred):** cent, centigrade, centimeter, centipede, centurion, century, centennial, bicentennial, percent, percentage

**mille (one thousand):** mil, mile, mileage, milestone, millennium, millimeter, million, millionaire

### **Latin Adverbs and their Derivatives:**

**clam (secretly):** clandestine

**crās (tomorrow):** procrastinate

**frūstrā (in vain):** frustrate, frustrated

**iterum (again):** iterate, iteration, reiterate

**paene (almost):** peninsula  
**ubīque (everywhere):** ubiquitous

### **Latin Prepositions and their Derivatives:**

N.B. Latin prepositions are mostly used as prefixes in derivatives. Therefore, it is important to learn the meanings of the prepositions. Prepositions are given here with an example of their use as a prefix. Other derivatives are also given.

**ā/ab (away from):** abstain

**ad (to/toward):** addition

**ante (before):** advance, advancement, advantage, ancient, anterior, antics, antiquarian, antiquated, antique, antiquity, avaunt, disadvantage, disadvantageous, vamp, vanguard, vantage, antecedent

**circum (around):** circumnavigate

**contrā (against):** contradict, contrary, contrast, counter, country, encounter

**cum (with):** convocation

**dē (about/down from):** descend

**ē/ex (out of/from):** extend

**extrā (outside of):** extraterrestrial, estrange, external, extraneous, extravagant, extreme, extremist, strange, stranger

**in (in/into):** invoke

**inter (between):** interstate

**intrā (within):** intramural

**per (through):** perambulate

**post (after):** postpone

**prō (for/on behalf of):** provide

**sine (without):** sinecure

**sub (under):** submarine

**super (above): supersede**

**trāns (across): transport**

## Greek Words and their Derivatives:

aeido / **αιιδω** (to sing): comedy, melody, ode, parody, prosody, psalmody, rhapsody, tragedy

ago / **αγω** (to lead, bring): demagogue, pedagogue, pedant, pedantic, stratagem, strategic, synagogue

agon / **αγων** (contest, struggle): agony, antagonist, antagonize

algos / **αλγος** (pain): analgesic, neuralgia, nostalgia

allos / **αλλος** (another): allegory, parallel, parallelogram

angelos / (messenger): angel, evangelical, evangelist

anthropos / **ανθρωπος** (man): anthropoid, anthropologist, anthropology, misanthrope, philanthropist

archo / **αρχω** (to lead, rule, be the first, begin): anarchy, archaeology, archaic, archangel, archbishop, archipelago, architecture, architrave, archive, archon, hierarchy, monarch, oligarch, patriarch

aster / **αστηρ** (star): asteroid, astrolabe, astrology, astronomy, disaster

autos / **αυτος** (self): authentic, auto, autobiography, autocracy, autograph, automatic, automobile, autonomy

baino / **βαινω** (to walk, step): acrobat, basal, base, baseboard, basement, baseball, diabetes

ballo / **βαλλω** (throw): devil, diabolic, emblem, hyperbole, metabolism, parable, parabola, parlance, parley, parliament, parlor, parole, problem, symbol

biblos / **βιβλος**: (book): Bible, bibliography, bibliophile, bibliophobe

bios / **βιος** (life): amphibian, autobiography, biography, biology, biomass, microbe

gamos / **γαμος** (wedding, marriage): bigamy, polygamy, monogamous

genos / **γενος**: (race, offspring, kind): cosmogony, cyanogen, genealogy, genesis, genetic, heterogeneous, homogeneous, hydrogen, nitrogen, oxygen



ge / **γη** (earth): apogee, geography, geology, geometry, geocentric, geomorphic

gignosko / **γιγνώσκω** (to come to know, recognize): diagnose, physiognomy, prognostic

grapho / **γραφω** (to draw, write, describe): autograph, bibliography, biography, diagram, engraft, epigram, geography, glamorous, graft, grammar, gramophone, graph, kilogram, orthography, paragraph, photograph, telegram

demos / **δημος** (the people): demagogue, democracy, epidemic

didomi / **δίδωμι** (to give): anecdote, antidote, dose, apodosis, overdose, Pandora

dokeo / **δοκεω** (to think, have an opinion): dogma, doxology, heterodox, orthodox, paradox

heteros / **ἕτερος** (the other, different): heterodox, heterogeneous

ergon / **εργον** (work, action): argon, energy, lithurgy, surgeon, synergy, ergonomics

echo / **εχω** (to have, hold): epoch, eunuch, hectic, scheme, sketch

zao / **ζαω** (live): zodiac, zoo

theomai / **θεαομαι** (to behold): amphitheater, theorem, theory

theos / **θεος** (god): apotheosis, atheist, enthusiasm, pantheon, theology

hippos / **ιππος** (horse): hippodrome, hippopotamus

histemi / **ιστημι** (to stand, to make to stand): apostasy, ecstasy, rheostat, stadium, static

idein / **ιδειν** (to see): idea, ideal, idealism, ideology, kaleidoscope

kaio / **καιω** (to kindle, burn): calm, caustic, cauterize, holocaust, ink

kosmos / **κοσμος** (order, universe, ornament): cosmetic, cosmic, cosmogony, cosmos, cosmopolitan

krateo / **κρατεω** (to rule, control): aristocracy, autocrat, bureaucracy, democracy, plutocracy

krypto / **κρυπτω** (to hide): apocryphal, crypt, grotesque, grotto

lambano / **λαμβάνω** (to take, seize, assume): dilemma, epilepsy, narcolepsy, syllable

lego / **λεγω** (to pick, gather, speak): anthology, catalogue, dialect, eclogue, lexicon

logos / **λογος** (word, speech, reasoning): analogy, anthropology, apology, archaeology, dialogue, logic, genealogy, monologue, syllogism

micros / **μικρος** (little, small): microbe, microcosm, microscope

misos / **μισος** (hatred): misanthrope, misogamy, misology, misoneism

monos / **μονος** (alone): minister, monarch, monastery, monk, monocle, monogram, monolith, monopoly, monotone, monoxide, monogamous

nomos / **νομος** (custom, law, principle): astronomy, autonomy, binominal, economy

oikos / (house, household): diocese, economy, parish, parochial

hodos / **ὁδος** (road, way): electrode, episode, exodus, method, period, synod

homos / **ὁμος** (one and the same, like): anomalous, homily, homogeneous

onoma / **ονομα** (name): anonymous, antonym, synonym

oxys / **οξυς** (sharp, keen): dioxide, oxidize, oxygen, peroxide, oxymoron

orthos / **ορθος** (straight, right, correct): orthodox, orthography

pais / **παις** (child): encyclopedia, pedagogue, pedant, pedantry, pediatrician, encyclopedia

pas / **πας** (every, entire, all): panacea, pancreas, panegyric, panoply, panorama, pantheon, pantomime, panhellenism

pathos / **παθος** (feeling): antipathy, apathy, pathetic, pathos, sympathy

petra / **πετρα** (rock, stone): parsley, petrify, petroleum

phagein / (to eat): esophagus, sarcophagus

sarx / **σαρξ** (flesh): sarcasm, sarcophagus

skopeo / **σκοπεω** (behold, examine, inspect, consider): bishop, Episcopal, horoscope, microscope, sceptic

sophos / **σοφος** (wise): philosophy, sophist, sophisticated, sophomore

stropho / **στρεφω** (turn about, twist): apostrophe, catastrophe, strap, strophe

teino / **τεινω** (stretch out, strain): attune, hypotenuse, intonation, monotony, tendon, tetanus, tune

temno / **τεμνω** (cut, divide): anatomy, appendectomy, atom, epitome, tome

theomai / (to behold): amphitheater, theorem, theory

tithemi / **τιθημι** (to put, place): anathema, antithesis, apothecary, epithet, hypothesis, synthetic, theme, thesis, synthesis

hydor / **ὕδωρ** (water): carbohydrate, dropsy, formaldehyde, hydra, hydrangea, hydrant, hydraulic, hydrochloric, hydrogen

cheir / **χειρ** (hand): surgeon, surgery

chronos / **χρονος** (time): chronic, chronicle, chronology, crony, synchronize

## **Greek Prefixes / Prepositions and their Derivatives:**

a-, an- (without): abyss, anarchy, amorphous, atrophy

amphi- (around): amphibious, amphitheater

ana- (up, back): analyze, anatomy

anti-, ant- (against): antipathy, antagonist

apo- (from, away from): apostle, apostrophe

cata- (down): catastrophe, category, cathedral

dis-, di- (twice): disyllabic, diphthong

dia- (through): diagonal, diameter

dys- (ill, bad): dysentery, dyspepsia, dyslexia, dysphasia

ec-, ex- (from, out of): eccentric, exodus

en-, em- (in, on): energy, emphasis

epi-, ep- (upon): epidemic, epoch

eu-, ev- (well): eulogy, evangelist, eugenics, euphoria, euthanasia

hemi- (half): hemisphere

hyper- (above, overly): hyperbole, hypercritical, hyperglycemia, hyperactive

hypo- (under): hypotenuse, hypothesis, hypoglycemia, hypodermic

meta- (after, beyond): metamorphosis, metaphor

para-, par- (beside): paraphrase, parallel

peri- (around): perimeter, periphery

syn-, syl-, sym-, sy- (together): synopsis, syllable, symmetry, system



